

Forrest M. Hoffman

Distinguished Computational Earth System Scientist

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Education and Training

Ph.D., Earth System Science, 2015, University of California, Irvine, California, USA.

M.S., Earth System Science, 2012, University of California, Irvine, California, USA.

M.S., Physics, 2004, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, USA.

B.S., Physics, 1991, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, USA.

Research and Professional Experience

- November 1993–present: **Distinguished Computational Earth System Scientist** (May 2019–present) in the Computational Sciences & Engineering Division (CSED), **Senior Computational Earth System Scientist** (April 2017–May 2019) in CSED, **Senior Computational Earth System Scientist** (May 2014–March 2017) in the Computer Science & Mathematics Division (CSMD), **Computational Earth System Scientist** (October 2003–May 2014) in CSMD, **Research Staff Member** (November 1993–September 2003) in the Environmental Sciences Division (ESD), and **Earth System Modeling (ESM) Theme Lead** (2012–present) for the Climate Change Science Institute (CCSI), Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA.
- June 2016–present: **Joint Faculty Professor**, Department of Civil & Environmental Engineering, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, USA.
- January 2002–October 2006: **Contributing Editor and Columnist**, “Extreme Linux” column, *Linux Magazine*.
- July 1992–November 1993: **Scientific Programmer/Analyst**, Department of Geological Sciences, University of Tennessee, position at Environmental Sciences Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA.
- May 1989–June 1992: **Knowledge Engineer**, Automated Sciences Group, Inc., position at Environmental Sciences Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA.
- September 1988–May 1989: **Researcher Intern**, Oak Ridge Associated Universities (ORAU), position at Environmental Sciences Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA.
- 1987–September 1988: **Observer/Telescope Operator**, High Altitude Observatory, National Center for Atmospheric Research, position at Mauna Loa Solar Observatory, Hilo, Hawai‘i, USA.

Leadership Activities

Group Leader for the Computational Earth Sciences Group, Computational Sciences and Engineering Division (CSED), Oak Ridge National Laboratory, March 2020–present.

Principal Investigator (PI) for the ORNL Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD) Directors’ Research and Development (DRD) project, *Development of a Land Model Testbed (LMT) for Rapid Assessment and Benchmarking of Multiscale Complex Biogeochemistry in Earth System Models*, October 2018–September 2020.

Laboratory Research Manager (Lead PI) for the DOE Science Focus Area, *Reducing Uncertainties in Biogeochemical Interactions through Synthesis and Computation (RUBISCO)*, October 2017–present.

Principal Investigator (PI) for the US Department of Agriculture (USDA) Forest Service project, *Big Data Methods for Detecting Forest Disturbance and Recovery Patterns and Imputing Expected Productivity Measures*, ORNL Project No. 1774-Z146-17, 2017–present.

Earth System Modeling (ESM) Theme Lead for the Climate Change Science Institute (CCSI), Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 2012–present.

Acting Group Leader for the Computational Earth Sciences Group, Computational Sciences and Engineering Division (CSED), Oak Ridge National Laboratory, September 2018–March 2020.

Laboratory Research Manager (Lead PI) for the DOE Science Focus Area, *Quantifying Feedbacks and Uncertainties of Biogeochemical Processes in Earth System Models*, 2014–2017.

Principal Investigator (PI) for the ORNL Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD) Directors’ Research and Development (DRD) project, *Model-Inspired Science Priorities for Evaluating Tropical Ecosystem Response to Climate Change*, 2013–2015.

Lead Principal Investigator (PI) for the multi-institutional DOE project, *Quantification and Reduction of Critical Uncertainties Associated with Carbon Cycle–Climate System Feedbacks*, 2013–2014.

Lead Principal Investigator (PI) for the multi-institutional DOE SciDAC-3 project, *Applying Computationally Efficient Schemes for BioGeochemical Cycles (ACES4BGC)*, 2012–2015.

Principal Investigator (PI) for the US Department of Agriculture (USDA) Forest Service project, *Development and Testing of Methods for Detecting Disturbance and Recovery Patterns and Imputing Expected Productivity Measures Using Big Data*, ORNL Project No. 1774-V598-12, 2012–2018.

ORNL Site Principal Investigator (PI) for the multi-Laboratory SciDAC-2 project, *A Scalable and Extensible Earth System Model for Climate Change Science*, 2010–2011.

Principal Investigator (PI) for the US Department of Agriculture (USDA) Forest Service project, *Development, Testing, and Automation of a Prototype Forest Incident Response and State Tracking (FIRST) Early Warning System for the USDA Forest Service*, ORNL Project No. 1774-T335-07, 2007–2012.

Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI) for the TN & Associates project, *Identifying Next Potential Invaders to the Great Lakes*, ORNL Project No. NFE-06-00082, 2006–2008.

Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI) for The Nature Conservancy project, *New Guinea and China Spatial Data Processing*, ORNL Project No. ERD-05-02504, 2005–2006.

Synergistic Activities

Contributing Author for Chapter 2: Changing State of the Climate System, and Chapter 5: Global Carbon and Other Biogeochemical Cycles and Feedbacks, Working Group I contribution to *Sixth Assessment Report (AR6) Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis*, Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), August 9, 2021.

Member, NOAA Climate and Global Change (C&GC) Steering Committee, participating in evaluation and selection for NOAA’s C&GC Postdoctoral Fellows, 2020–present.

National Energy Research Supercomputing Center (NERSC) Users Group Executive Committee (NUGEX) Member, representing users from DOE’s Biological and Environmental Research Office programs, 2019–present.

Co-organizer for the DOE CMIP6 Hackathon, July 31–August 6, 2019.

Editorial Board, *AI in Geosciences* (ISSN: 2666-5441), 2020–present.

Editor-in-Chief, Climate and Environment Section, *Climate* (ISSN 2225-1154; CODEN: CLIMC9), 2020–present; Editorial Board, *Climate* (ISSN 2225-1154; CODEN: CLIMC9), 2018–present.

Associate Editor, *Frontiers in Big Data*, Data-Driven Climate Sciences (ISSN: 2624-909X), 2018–present.

Frontiers Topic Editor, *Integrating Big Data with Earth System Models of Natural and Human Systems: Confronting Models with Observations to Constrain Emergent Behavior* in *Frontiers in Big Data*, Data-Driven Climate Sciences, 2018–present.

Lead Author for Chapter 10: Changes in Land Cover and Terrestrial Biogeochemistry, *Climate Science Special Report (CSSR): Fourth National Climate Assessment (NCA4), Volume 1*, U.S. Global Change Research Program (USGCRP), 2017.

Member of the Steering Committee for the Coupled Climate–Carbon Cycle Model Intercomparison Project (C⁴MIP) for the Sixth Phase of the Coupled Model Intercomparison Project (CMIP6), 2014–present.

Lead for the Earth System Modeling (ESM) Theme within the ORNL Climate Change Science Institute (CCSI), 2012–present.

Co-organizer of the International Land Model Benchmarking (ILAMB) Project, 2010–present.

DOE Laboratory lead for the Carbon-Land Model Intercomparison Project (C-LAMP), 2006–2009.

Teaching Experience

- **ENVE 595: Global Ecohydrology & Biogeochemistry**, University of Tennessee, Department of Civil & Environmental Engineering, Spring 2021.
- **ENVE 595, ENVE 691: Global Ecohydrology & Biogeochemistry**, University of Tennessee, Department of Civil & Environmental Engineering, Spring 2017.

Refereeing Experience

Funding Agencies:

- Austrian Science Fund (Der Wissenschaftsfonds, FWF)
- National Aeronautics and Space Agency (NASA), Earth Science Division
- National Science Foundation (NSF)
- US Department of Energy (DOE), Office of Science, Biological and Environmental Research
- Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL), Laboratory Director’s Research & Development (LDRD) Fund
- Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL), Oak Ridge Leadership Computing Facility (OLCF)

Peer Review Journals:

- *Biogeochemistry*
- *Biogeosciences*
- *Environmental Modelling & Software*
- *Geophysical Model Development*
- *Geophysical Research Letters*
- *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*
- *Global Change Biology*
- *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*
- *Journal of Climate*
- *Journal of Computing in Civil Engineering*
- *Journal of Geophysical Research – Biogeosciences*
- *Journal of Hydrometeorology*
- *New Phytologist*
- *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*
- *Remote Sensing of the Environment*
- *Scientific Reports*

Sessions and Workshops Organized at Conferences:

- American Meteorological Society (AMS) Annual Meetings
- American Geophysical Union (AGU) Fall Meetings
- Ecological Society of America (ESA) Annual Meetings

- International Workshop on Data Mining in Earth System Science (DMESS)
- International Conference on Computational Science (ICCS)
- IEEE International Conference on Data Mining (ICDM)
- International Workshop on Spatial and Spatio-Temporal Data Mining (SSTDm)
- International Workshop on Knowledge Discovery from Sensor Data (SensorKDD)
- Japan Geoscience Union (JpGU) Meetings and JpGU-AGU Joint Meetings

Awards

- **2020 Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)**, elected for distinction in developing, comparing, and evaluating Earth system models with an emphasis on global biogeochemical cycles and feedbacks to the climate system, December 2020.
- **Certificate of Excellence** in appreciation of leadership in conducting the First RGMA Hackathon for CMIP6 Analyses. Regional & Global Model Analysis Program Area, Earth and Environmental Systems Sciences Division, U.S. Department of Energy, October 2020.
- **Outstanding Reviewer** for the American Geophysical Union (AGU) for 2019.
- **Significant Event Award** for contributing to the release, simulations, and analysis of coupled biogeochemistry in the Energy Exascale Earth System Model (E3SM). Oak Ridge National Laboratory/UT-Battelle LLC, October 2019.
- **Significant Event Award** for leading coordination of the 2016 International Land Model Benchmarking (ILAMB) Workshop and development of the 2016 ILAMB Workshop Report. Oak Ridge National Laboratory/UT-Battelle LLC, October 2016.
- **Significant Event Award** for contributions to development of the Next Generation Ecosystem Experiments (NGEE) Tropics Project. Oak Ridge National Laboratory/UT-Battelle LLC, April 2015.
- **Significant Event Award** for contributions to development of the Accelerated Climate Modeling for Energy (ACME) Scientific Focus Area (SFA). Oak Ridge National Laboratory/UT-Battelle LLC, October 2014.
- **Employee of the Quarter** in the Computer Science & Mathematics Division. Oak Ridge National Laboratory/UT-Battelle LLC, July–September 2014.
- **Outstanding Paper in Landscape Ecology** for “Representativeness-based sampling network design for the State of Alaska” awarded by the U.S. Regional Association of the International Association of Landscape Ecology (US-IALE), May 2014.
- **Significant Event Award** for contributions to Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change & National Climate Assessment Work. Oak Ridge National Laboratory/UT-Battelle LLC, May 2014.
- **2013 Chief’s Honor Award** from Thomas L. Tidwell, Chief, U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service. Co-recipient for ORNL contribution to the *ForWarn* Forest Disturbance Monitoring Project with the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, NASA Stennis Space Center, and the U.S. Geological Survey EROS Data Center, March 2014.
- **2013 Southern Research Station Director’s Award for Partnerships** from Dr. Robert Doudrick, Station Director of the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Southern Research Station. Co-recipient for ORNL contribution to the *ForWarn* Forest Disturbance Monitoring Project with the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, NASA Stennis Space Center, and the U.S. Geological Survey EROS Data Center, December 2013.
- **Group Achievement Award** from Charles Bolden, Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA). Co-recipient for ORNL contribution to the *ForWarn* Forest Disturbance Monitoring Project with the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, NASA Stennis Space Center, and the U.S. Geological Survey EROS Data Center, August 2013.

- **2013 Interagency Partnership Award** from the Federal Laboratory Consortium (FLC) for Technology Transfer. Co-recipient for ORNL contribution to the *ForWarn* Forest Disturbance Monitoring Project with the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, NASA Stennis Space Center, and the U.S. Geological Survey EROS Data Center (plus congratulatory letters from Secretary of Energy Ernest Moniz and Secretary of Agriculture Thomas Vilsack), April 2013.
- **2012 Partnership Award** from the Federal Laboratory Consortium (FLC) for Technology Transfer, Southeastern Region. Co-recipient for ORNL contribution to the *ForWarn* Forest Disturbance Monitoring Project with the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, NASA Stennis Space Center, and the U.S. Geological Survey EROS Data Center, March 2013.
- **Most Distinguished Scientific or Technical Contribution Award** from Dr. Barney Maccabe, Director of the ORNL Computer Science & Mathematics Division, for the ORNL contribution to the *ForWarn* Forest Disturbance Monitoring Project, December 2012.
- **2012 Southern Research Station Director's Science Delivery Award** from Dr. Robert Doudrick, Station Director of the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Southern Research Station. Co-recipient for ORNL contribution to the *ForWarn* Forest Disturbance Monitoring Project with the U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service, NASA Stennis Space Center, and the U.S. Geological Survey EROS Data Center, October 2012.
- **Distinguished Employee Award** from the ORNL Computing and Computational Science Directorate, May 2012.
- 1st Place, **People's Choice Poster Award** for *A Cluster Analysis Approach to Comparing Atmospheric Radiation Measurement (ARM) Data with Global Climate Model (GCM) Results*, by Forrest M. Hoffman, Salil Mahajan, William W. Hargrove, Richard T. Mills, and Anthony Del Genio. The U.S. Department of Energy, Atmospheric Radiation Measurement (ARM) Program, at the 18th Annual ARM Science Team Meeting in Norfolk, Virginia, March 10–14, 2008.
- **ORNL Outstanding Mentor Award**. The U.S. Department of Energy, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, and Oak Ridge Associated Universities, February 2008.
- **Significant Event Award** for contribution to NSF's National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON) Design Committee. Oak Ridge National Laboratory/UT-Battelle LLC, March 2006.
- **Outstanding Paper in the Discipline of Landscape Ecology Award**. W. W. Hargrove, F. M. Hoffman and P. M. Schwartz, "A fractal landscape realizer for generating synthetic maps," *Cons. Ecol.* 6(1):2 (2002). Awarded by the International Association for Landscape Ecology (IALE), U. S. Regional Chapter, April 2004.
- **World-Class Teamwork Award** for building and using the Stone SouperComputer, the first Beowulf-style supercomputer at ORNL. Oak Ridge National Laboratory Values Committee, October 19, 1999.
- **President's Award for Continuous Improvement**. Oak Ridge National Laboratory/Lockheed Martin Energy Research Corp., November 1997.
- **ORNL Technical Achievement Award**. Oak Ridge National Laboratory/Lockheed Martin Energy Research Corp., 1996.
- **Distinguished Achievement Award for Operational Support**. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Environmental Sciences Division, August 1995.
- **Significant Event Award**. Oak Ridge National Laboratory/Martin Marietta Energy Systems, June 1995.

Professional Organizations

- American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), 2007–present.
- American Geophysical Union (AGU), 1996–present.

- American Meteorological Society (AMS), 2011–present. AMS Smoky Mountain Chapter, 1998–present; Chapter President, 2005.
- Association for Tropical Biology and Conservation (ATBC), 2016–present.
- Ecological Society of America (ESA), 2015–present.
- International Association for Landscape Ecology, North America Regional Association (IALE-NA), 2014–present.
- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), IEEE Computer Society, 1998–present.
- National Speleological Society (NSS), 2013–present.
- Sigma Pi Sigma ($\Sigma\Pi\Sigma$), Physics Honor Society, 1995–present.
- Sigma Xi ($\Sigma\Xi$), The Scientific Research Honor Society, 2021–present.

Publications (total: 140; h-index: 48; citations: 12,262; Google Scholar)

- L. Jiang, J. Liang, X. Lu, E. Hou, F. M. Hoffman, and Y. Luo. Country-level land carbon sink and its causing components by the middle of the twenty-first century. *Ecol. Process.*, 10(1):61, Sept. 2021. doi:10.1186/s13717-021-00328-y.
- P. L. Zarnetske, J. Gurevitch, J. Franklin, P. M. Groffman, C. S. Harrison, J. J. Hellmann, F. M. Hoffman, S. Kothari, A. Robock, S. Tilmes, D. Visioni, J. Wu, L. Xia, and C.-E. Yang. Potential ecological impacts of climate intervention by reflecting sunlight to cool Earth. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci.*, 118(15):e1921854118, Apr. 2021. doi:10.1073/pnas.1921854118.
- U. Mishra, G. Hugelius, E. Shelef, Y. Yang, J. Strauss, A. Lupachev, J. W. Harden, J. D. Jastrow, C.-L. Ping, W. J. Riley, E. A. G. Schuur, R. Matamala, M. Siewert, L. E. Nave, C. D. Koven, M. Fuchs, J. Palmtag, P. Kuhry, C. C. Treat, S. Zubrzycki, F. M. Hoffman, B. Elberling, P. Camill, A. Veremeeva, and A. Orr. Spatial heterogeneity and environmental predictors of permafrost region soil organic carbon stocks. *Sci. Adv.*, 7(9):eaaz5236, Feb. 2021. doi:10.1126/sciadv.aaz5236.
- I. Fer, A. K. Gardella, A. N. Shiklomanov, E. E. Campbell, E. M. Cowdery, M. G. De Kauwe, A. Desai, M. J. Duveneck, J. B. Fisher, K. D. Haynes, F. M. Hoffman, M. R. Johnston, R. Kooper, D. S. LeBauer, J. Mantooth, W. Parton, B. Poulter, T. Quaife, A. Raiho, K. Schaefer, S. P. Serbin, J. Simkins, K. R. Wilcox, T. Viskari, and M. C. Dietze. Beyond ecosystem modeling: A roadmap to community cyberinfrastructure for ecological data-model integration. *Glob. Change Biol.*, 27(1):13–26, Jan. 2021. doi:10.1111/gcb.15409.
- D. J. Durden, S. Metzger, H. Chu, N. Collier, K. J. Davis, A. R. Desai, J. Kumar, W. R. Wieder, M. Xu, and F. M. Hoffman. Automated integration of continental-scale observations in near-real time for simulation and analysis of biosphere–atmosphere interactions. In J. Nichols, B. Verastegui, A. B. Maccabe, O. Hernandez, S. Parete-Koon, and T. Ahearn, editors, *Driving Scientific and Engineering Discoveries Through the Convergence of HPC, Big Data and AI*, pages 204–225. 17th Smoky Mountains Computational Sciences and Engineering Conference, SMC 2020 (August 26–28, 2020), Springer International Publishing, Cham, Dec. 2020. ISBN 978-3-030-63393-6. doi:10.1007/978-3-030-63393-6_14.
- B. Beckage, K. Lacasse, J. M. Winter, L. J. Gross, N. Fefferman, F. M. Hoffman, S. S. Metcalf, T. Franck, E. Carr, A. Zia, and A. Kinzig. The Earth has humans, so why don’t our climate models? *Clim. Change*, 163(1):181–188, Nov. 2020. doi:10.1007/s10584-020-02897-x.
- U. Mishra, S. Gautam, W. J. Riley, and F. M. Hoffman. Ensemble machine learning approach improves predicted spatial variation of surface soil organic carbon stocks in data-limited northern circumpolar region. *Front. Big Data*, 3:40, Oct. 2020. doi:10.3389/fdata.2020.528441.
- V. S. Konduri, J. Kumar, W. W. Hargrove, F. M. Hoffman, and A. R. Ganguly. Mapping crops within the growing season across the United States. *Remote Sens. Environ.*, 251:112048, Dec. 2020. doi:10.1016/j.rse.2020.112048.

- S. Sreepathi, M. Xu, N. Collier, J. Kumar, J. Mao, and F. M. Hoffman. Land model testbed: Accelerating development, benchmarking and analysis of land surface models. In *Proceedings of the Gateways 2020 Conference*. Open Science Framework, Oct. 2020. doi:10.17605/OSF.IO/X32A8.
- A. Jayasinghe, S. Elliott, A. Piliouras, J. Clement Kinney, G. Gibson, N. Jeffery, F. M. Hoffman, J. Kumar, and O. Wingenter. Modeling functional organic chemistry in Arctic rivers: An idealized Siberian system. *Atmos.*, 11(10):1090, Oct. 2020. doi:10.3390/atmos11101090.
- K. Adhikari, U. Mishra, P. R. Owens, Z. Libohova, S. A. Wills, W. J. Riley, F. M. Hoffman, and D. R. Smith. Importance and strength of environmental controllers of soil organic carbon changes with scale. *Geoderma*, 375:114472, Oct. 2020. doi:10.1016/j.geoderma.2020.114472.
- C.-E. Yang, F. M. Hoffman, D. M. Ricciuto, S. Tilmes, L. Xia, D. G. MacMartin, B. Kravitz, J. H. Richter, M. Mills, and J. S. Fu. Assessing terrestrial biogeochemical feedbacks in a strategically geoengineered climate. *Environ. Res. Lett.*, 15(10):104043, Sept. 2020. doi:10.1088/1748-9326/abac7f.
- S. M. Burrows, M. Maltrud, X. Yang, Q. Zhu, N. Jeffery, X. Shi, D. M. Ricciuto, S. Wang, G. Bisht, J. Tang, J. Wolfe, B. E. Harrop, B. Singh, L. Brent, S. Baldwin, T. Zhou, P. Cameron-Smith, N. Keen, N. Collier, M. Xu, E. C. Hunke, S. M. Elliott, A. K. Turner, H.-Y. Li, H. Wang, J.-C. Golaz, B. Bond-Lamberty, F. M. Hoffman, W. J. Riley, P. E. Thornton, K. Calvin, and L. R. Leung. The DOE E3SM v1.1 biogeochemistry configuration: Description and simulated ecosystem-climate responses to historical changes in forcing. *J. Adv. Model. Earth Sy.*, 12(9):e2019MS001766, Sept. 2020. doi:10.1029/2019MS001766.
- Y. Yu, J. Mao, P. E. Thornton, M. Notaro, S. D. Wullschleger, X. Shi, F. M. Hoffman, and Y. Wang. Quantifying the drivers and predictability of seasonal changes in African fire. *Nat. Commun.*, 11(1):2893, June 2020. doi:10.1038/s41467-020-16692-w.
- W. Weijer, F. M. Hoffman, P. A. Ullrich, M. Wehner, and J. Liu. Hackathon speeds progress toward climate model collaboration. *Eos Trans. AGU*, 101(3):24–27, Mar. 2020. doi:10.1029/2019EO137735.
- B. Yan, J. Mao, R. E. Dickinson, P. E. Thornton, X. Shi, D. M. Ricciuto, J. M. Warren, and F. M. Hoffman. Modeling tree stem-water dynamics over an Amazonian rainforest. *Ecohydrol.*, 13(1):e2180, Jan. 2020. doi:10.1002/eco.2180.
- D. M. Lawrence, R. A. Fisher, C. D. Koven, K. W. Oleson, S. C. Swenson, G. Bonan, N. Collier, B. Ghimire, L. van Kampenhout, D. Kennedy, E. Kluzek, P. J. Lawrence, F. Li, H. Li, D. Lombardozzi, W. J. Riley, W. J. Sacks, M. Shi, M. Vertenstein, W. R. Wieder, C. Xu, A. A. Ali, A. M. Badger, G. Bisht, M. van den Broeke, M. A. Brunke, S. P. Burns, J. Buzan, M. Clark, A. Craig, K. Dahlin, B. Drewniak, J. B. Fisher, M. Flanner, A. M. Fox, P. Gentine, F. M. Hoffman, G. Keppel-Aleks, R. Knox, S. Kumar, J. Lenaerts, L. R. Leung, W. H. Lipscomb, Y. Lu, A. Pandey, J. D. Pelletier, J. Perket, J. T. Randerson, D. M. Ricciuto, B. M. Sanderson, A. Slater, Z. M. Subin, J. Tang, R. Q. Thomas, M. Val Martin, and X. Zeng. The Community Land Model version 5: Description of new features, benchmarking, and impact of forcing uncertainty. *J. Adv. Model. Earth Sy.*, 11(12):4245–4287, Dec. 2019. doi:10.1029/2018MS001583.
- X. Yang, D. M. Ricciuto, P. E. Thornton, X. Shi, M. Xu, F. M. Hoffman, and R. J. Norby. The effects of phosphorus cycle dynamics on carbon sources and sinks in the Amazon region: A modeling study using ELM v1. *J. Geophys. Res. Biogeosci.*, 124(12):3686–3698, Dec. 2019. doi:10.1029/2019JG005082.
- M. Xu, S. Mahajan, F. M. Hoffman, and X. Shi. Evaluating carbon extremes in a coupled climate-carbon cycle simulation. In *Proceedings of the 2019 IEEE International Conference on Data Mining Workshops (ICDMW 2019)*, pages 303–310. Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), Conference Publishing Services (CPS), Nov. 2019. doi:10.1109/ICDMW.2019.00052.
- Z. L. Langford, J. Kumar, and F. M. Hoffman. Deep transfer learning with field-based measurements for large area classification. In *Proceedings of the 2019 IEEE International Conference on Data Mining Workshops (ICDMW 2019)*, pages 262–269. Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), Conference Publishing Services (CPS), Nov. 2019a. doi:10.1109/ICDMW.2019.00047.

- G. B. Bonan, D. L. Lombardozzi, W. R. Wieder, K. W. Oleson, D. M. Lawrence, F. M. Hoffman, and N. Collier. Model structure and climate data uncertainty in historical simulations of the terrestrial carbon cycle (1850–2014). *Global Biogeochem. Cy.*, 33(10):1310–1326, Oct. 2019. doi:10.1029/2019GB006175.
- W. L. Forbes, J. Mao, D. M. Ricciuto, S.-C. Kao, X. Shi, A. A. Tavakoly, M. Jin, W. Guo, T. Zhao, Y. Wang, P. E. Thornton, and F. M. Hoffman. Streamflow in the Columbia River Basin: Quantifying changes over the period 1951–2008 and determining the drivers of those changes. *Water Resour. Res.*, 55(8):6640–6652, Aug. 2019. doi:10.1029/2018WR024256.
- Q. Zhu, W. J. Riley, J. Tang, N. Collier, F. M. Hoffman, X. Yang, and G. Bisht. Representing nitrogen, phosphorus, and carbon interactions in the E3SM Land Model: Development and global benchmarking. *J. Adv. Model. Earth Sy.*, 11(7):2238–2258, Aug. 2019. doi:10.1029/2018MS001571.
- A. N. Shiklomanov, B. A. Bradley, K. M. Dahlin, A. M. Fox, C. M. Gough, F. M. Hoffman, E. M. Middleton, S. P. Serbin, L. Smallman, and W. K. Smith. Enhancing global change experiments through integration of remote-sensing techniques. *Front. Ecol. Environ.*, 17(4):215–224, May 2019. doi:10.1002/fee.2031.
- S. Elliott, Z. Menzo, A. Jayasinghe, H. C. Allen, O. Ogunro, G. Gibson, F. M. Hoffman, and O. Wingerter. Biogeochemical equation of state for the sea-air interface. *Atmos.*, 10(5), Apr. 2019. doi:10.3390/atmos10050230.
- B. Yan, J. Mao, X. Shi, F. M. Hoffman, M. Notaro, T. Zhou, N. McDowell, R. E. Dickinson, M. Xu, L. Gu, and D. M. Ricciuto. Predictability of tropical vegetation greenness using sea surface temperatures. *Environ. Res. Commun.*, 1(3):031003, Apr. 2019. doi:10.1088/2515-7620/ab178a.
- P. A. Levine, J. T. Randerson, Y. Chen, M. S. Pritchard, M. Xu, and F. M. Hoffman. Soil moisture variability intensifies and prolongs eastern Amazon temperature and carbon cycle response to El Niño–Southern Oscillation. *J. Clim.*, 32(4):1273–1292, Feb. 2019. doi:10.1175/JCLI-D-18-0150.1.
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