

# **LBA Data-Model Intercomparison Project Workshop**

***April 18-19, 2011 Biosphere 2, Arizona, USA***

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### **Meeting Goals**

- ***Discuss the progress made on the proposed papers***
- ***Plan for the basin-scale simulations over the Amazon***

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### **Summary of Day 1**

➤ ***Discuss the progress made on the proposed papers***

Papers are at various development stages but we agreed with September 1 as the deadline for submissions to the Agr. and For. Met. Special Issue

Some papers still need co-authors (e.g. D.Roberti is working alone!)

There were great comments and suggestions during presentations however authors may need more. Need to work on the LBA-DMIP wiki page to facilitate the discussions

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### **Summary of Day 1**

#### **➤ *Discuss the progress made on the proposed papers***

There are 2 critical (but not show-stoppers) papers that need to be finished ASAP: overview and uncertainty analysis of fluxes

Gustavo is taking the lead (with Marcos Costa) on the overview paper and will be recruiting other co-authors SOON

As soon as we hear back from Natalia, Kevin and Aaron/Joshua may help her expedite the process

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### **Summary of Day 1**

➤ ***Discuss the progress made on the proposed papers***

#### *Author Policy*

Main authors + 1 author per site + 1 author per model in every manuscript  
include everyone and leave to each of them to decide whether  
they wish to be opted-out or not

#### Other Comments

- Papers on soil temperature and soil respiration
- Combining some of the papers together (overlapping)

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### Summary of Day 1

Editorial Summary  
 Model/Data Uncertainty  
 Energy Fluxes  
 Carbon Phenology  
 Other

N	Status	Title	Who
0		Editorial	Marcos Costa
1		Overview and synthesis paper: experiment overview and key results; target to receive most of the general citations of the experiment. Data and models described in appendix.	Luis Gustavo Goncalves, Marcos Costa
2		Conclusion/Closing	Marcos Costa
3		LW gap filling	Natalia Restrepo-Coupe, Koichi (?)
4		Uncertainty analysis of fluxes	Natalia Restrepo-Coupe, Celso von Randow (Kevin and Aaron)
5		Sensitivity of model-observation comparisons to filtering strategies	Hewlley Imbuzeiro, Marcos Costa
6		Model skills, model uncertainties, and attributions	Joshua Fisher, Michel Muza, Ian Baker, Gustavo, João
7		Comparison of model parameterizations across sites and models	Hans Verbeeck
8		Seasonality of Et fluxes across biomes	Brad Christoffersen, Joshua Fisher, Gonzalo Miguez-Macho
9		Sensible and latent heat fluxes	Alok Sahoo, Debora Roberti
10		Radiation fluxes	Humberto Rocha, Bruno Cestaro
11		Seasonality of vegetation dynamics (GPP, LUE)	Ben Poulter
12		CUE across biomes	David Galbraith
13		NPP, LAI, C allocation	Debora Roberti
14		What drives the seasonality of NEE?	Ian Baker, Humberto da Rocha
15		Interannual variability	Celso von Randow, Dirceu, Scott Saleska, Ian Baker, Michel Muza
16		Brazilian Ecosystems at diurnal to intra-seasonal timescales	Joao Gerd, Michel Muza, Gustavo de Goncalves
17		Relationships between Brazilian Ecosystems and Pacific/Atlantic TSM, teleconnection patters	Michel Muza, Luis Gustavo Goncalves
18		Land use change at Km77	Luciana, Marcos Costa

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### 1. Brad

- (a) bottom boundary (aquifer) not prescribed in the protocol. I may pose a real problem... how realistic are the results then?
- (b) depth of the water table... 100m? Representative measurements of water table across the Amazon basin

### 2. Koichi

- (a) LWNET applied to regional simulations
- (b) Zeng: combine with reanalysis in a spatial disaggregations (use real cloud observations???)

### 3. Roberti

- (a) not all models reported biomass and carbon pools
- (b) check percentages/decimal numbers

### 4. Hewlley

- (a) Ian: how do the models behave seasonally to the applied criteria
- (b) what would be a good delta (criteria) can we help recommend
- (c) Jim: why models keep the same spread structure as the criteria change
- (d) Borak: minimum criteria
- (e) Zeng: look also at the diurnal cycle to assess the model performances

### 5. Josh

- (a) is R2 the more appropriated metric for all sites
- (b) uncertainty in the data
- (c) group models by characteristics

### 6. Celso

- (a) implications of using steady-state as initial condition (spin-up?)

### 7. Michel

- (a) Single El nino event for interannual variability?

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***Plan for the basin-scale simulations over the Amazon***

Back to the last workshop in Natal...



## LBA-DMIP Phase 2

- Wall-to-wall simulations
- Setup domain, temporal (80's?) and spatial resolution
  - Moore datasets (
- Are the groups ready to do regional simulations? How can we help?
- Forcing options (prescribed)
- Ancillary data options (prescribed)
- How to evaluate the simulations (transects, inter/intra annual variability, "ENSOs")

AGU December/2010 (NACP/LBA-DMIP special session)

Start regional simulations on FEB (workshop Biosphere2 to wrap up phase 1)

Deadline for papers submissions (phase 1) 03/31/2011

Complete regional simulations late JUL

Workshop phase 2 AUG/SEP

## OPTION 1

Temporal: 1980 – 2006

Resolution: 0.5 deg

Domain: 7154(4607)

Sensitivity:

## OPTION 2

Temporal: 2000 - 2006

Resolution: 0.1 deg

Domain: 180930 (115159)

Sensitivity

## OPTION 3

Both 1 and 2 w/o sensitivity

## OPTION 4

Option 3 with sensitivity

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### ***Plan for the basin-scale simulations over the Amazon***

#### ***Scientific questions to answer while planning for this type of simulations***

What are spatial patterns of processes across the Amazon?

With respect to climatic variability (ENSO, recent droughts?)

Interannual variability

Trends in Amazonia (NPP?)

Effects of land use change in the carbon cycle

Nemani et al.  
2000 - 2010

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### ***Plan for the basin-scale simulations over the Amazon***

#### ***Technical questions to answer while planning for this type of simulations***

Time Span: 2000 – 2010

Multiple Datasets: SALDAS, Era-Interim, MERRA, CSFR  
CPTEC will prepare the data in 2-3 months

Domain: 20S-8N; 80W-45W

Resolution: 0.5 degree

Output: Monthly

Spin up: until reaches steady-state

Parameter maps: MsTMIP (Moore soils map)

Computational cost: let every individual resolve or look for a mainframe elsewhere?  
CPTEC?

Forcing and ancillary data. What are the options at basin scale? What

Release the datasets in a certain order starting July, 1<sup>st</sup>

1. MERRA

Submit simulations by October 1<sup>st</sup>

NEXT MEETING

AGU Fall-2011

NEXT WORKSHOP

When: March, 2012

Where: Brazil

What: discuss results on the regional simulations

Maceio

# LBA Data-Model Intercomparison Project Workshop

## April 18-19, 2011 Biosphere 2, Arizona, USA

Sunday, April 17  
Arrival Day

### Agenda

	<b>Arrivals Airport, transfer to Biosphere, check-in, Box dinners</b>	
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Monday, April 18

Day 1: Site level simulations. Results, papers and special issue

<b>Time</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Presenter (<i>in bold</i>)</b>
<b>07:30</b>	<b>Registration</b>	<b>With Marianne</b>
<b>07:30 – 08:30</b>	<b>Breakfast</b>	
08:30	Opening/Introduction	<b>Luis Gustavo Goncalves and Scott Saleska</b>
08:45	Current status of the special issue at the Agricultural and Forest Meteorology/ Overview of the potential contributions	<b>Marcos Costa</b>
09:00	Seasonality of ET Fluxes Across Biomes	<b>Brad Christoffersen</b>
09:20	Long Wave Gap Filling	<b>Koichi Sakaguchi</b> (Natalia Restrepo-Coupe)
09:40	NPP, LAI and Carbon Allocation	<b>Debora Roberti</b>
<b>10:00</b>	<b>Coffe Break</b>	
10:30	Uncertainty Analysis of Fluxes	<b>Celso von Randow</b> (Natalia Restrepo-Coupe)
10:50	Sensitivity of Model-Observation Comparisons to Filtering Strategies	<b>Hewlley Imbuzeiro</b> (Marcos Costa)
11:10	Comparison of Model Parameterizations Across Sites and Models	<b>Marjolein de Weidt</b> (Hans Verbeek)
11 :30	What Drives the Seasonality of NEE?	<b>Ian Baker</b> (Humberto Rocha)
11:50	Brazilian Ecosystems at Diurnal to Intra-seasonal Timescales	<b>João Gerd</b> (Soni Y., Michel M, Luis Gustavo G.)
<b>12:10</b>	<b>Discussion</b>	

<b>12:40</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	
14:00	Model Skills, Model Uncertainties and Attributions	<b>Aaron Polhamus</b> (Joshua Fisher, Michel M., Ian B. Gustavo G., João G.)
14:20	Interannual Variability	<b>Celso von Randow</b> (Dirceu H., Scott S., Ian B., Michel M.)
14:40	Sensible and Latent Heat Fluxes	<b>Alok Sahoo</b> (Debora R.)
<b>15:00</b>	<b>Coffee break</b>	
15:30	Relationship Between Brazilian Ecosystems and Pacific/Atlantic TSM, Teleconnection Patterns	<b>Michel Muza</b> (Luis Gustavo G.)
15:50	Land Use Change at Km77	<b>Marcos Costa</b> (Luciana)
16:10	CUE Across Biomes	<b>David Galbraith</b>
16:30	Synthesis of the Day 1 and Discussions	<b>Ian Baker/ Luis Gustavo</b>
<b>TDB</b>	<b>Dinner at Biosphere 2</b>	

Tuesday, April 19

Day 2: DMIP phase 2, NACP collaboration and future plans

<b>07:30 – 08:30</b>	<b>Breakfast</b>	
09:00	Summary of previous day and Introduction to the regional simulations	<b>Luis Gustavo Goncalves and Ian Baker</b>
09:20	What can we learn from similar projects (Amazon-Andes, others?)	<b>Marcos Costa, Scott Saleska, Luis Gustavo Gonçalves, Brad Christoffersen</b>
09:40	An Overview of CPTEC-INPE	<b>Oswaldo Moraes</b>
10:00	Regional datasets and computing capabilities at CPTEC-INPE	<b>Dirceu Herdies, Joao Gerd</b>
<b>10:20</b>	<b>Coffe Break</b>	
11:00	Modeling the Carbon Balance of the Amazonian Rainforests: Resolving Ecological Controls on Net Ecosystem Productivity	<b>Robert Grant</b>
11:20	TBD	<b>Kevin Schaefer</b>
11:40	Which aspects of plant and soil behavior matter most in land surface	<b>Rafael Rosolem</b> (Shuttleworth, Gupta, de



<b>12:00</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	
13:40	Carbon Cycle and Basin-scale simulations using SiB3 over Amazonia	<b>Ian Baker</b>
14:00	Planning for the next DMIP phase	<b>Scott Saleska - Luis Gonçaves</b>
<b>15:00</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>	
15:20	Planning for the next DMIP phase cont...	<b>Scott Saleska - Luis Gonçaves</b>
<b>16:30</b>	<b>Tour at B2</b>	
<b>TBD</b>	<b>Dinner</b>	

Wednesday, April 20  
Departure Day

<b>07:30 – 08:30</b>	<b>Breakfast, Departures to Airport, Box Lunches</b>	
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### Participants

		Model	Contact
Brad Christofferson	Marcos Costa	1 lpj.c1d	Ben Poulter
Scott Saleska	Joao Gerd	2 lpj.c1p	Ben Poulter
Phil Arkin	Bruno Cestaro	3 lpj.c2d	Ben Poulter
Ian Baker	Osvaldo Moraes	4 lpj.c2p	Ben Poulter
Atul Jain	Luis Gustavo Goncalves	5 ED2.met	Naomi Levine
Aaron Polhamus	Michel Muza	6 IBIS.c1	Hewlley Imbuzeiro
Jordan Borak	Celso vonRandow	7 ORCHIDEE.c1	Hans Verbeeck
Dirceu Herdies	Marjolein DeWeidt	8 DLEM.c	Chaoqun Lu
Alok Sahoo	Hewlley Imbuzeiro	9 SSiB2.c1	Alok Sahoo
Daniel Ricciuto	Debora Roberti	10 SSiB2.c2	Alok Sahoo
Soni Yatheendradas	Rafael Rosolem	11 SSiB2.c3	Alok Sahoo
Kevin Schaefer	Koichi Sakaguchi	12 SiB2.c1	Debora
Kazuhito Ichii	Jim Shuttleworth	13 modified SiB2	Bruno
David Galbraith	Xubin Xeng	14 SiB3	Ian Baker
Gonzalo Miguez		15 Biome-BGC.c	Kazuhito Ichii
Robert Grant		16 CN-CLASS	Altaf Arain
	<i>Support:</i>	17 HTESSSEL	van der Hurk
	<i>Marianne Ritter</i>	18 FUN	Joshua Fisher
	<i>Amanda Vieira</i>	19 LEAFHYDRO	Gonzalo Miguez-Macho
		20 SiBCASA	Kevin Schafer
		21 UTexas	Xiaodan Guan [x.guan@jsg.u
		22 ISAM	Atul Jain
		23 JULES	David Galbraith
		24 CLM3	Brad Christoffersen
		25 CLMDVGM	Brad Christoffersen
		26 CLASS	Robert Grant
		27 VISIT	Akihiko Ito